

November 30, 2023

Katrina Alsum  
Technology Laboratory, Inc.  
1012 Centre Avenue  
Fort Collins, Colorado 80526

Re: Radium in Groundwater  
Work Order: 644160

Dear Katrina Alsum:

GEL Laboratories, LLC (GEL) appreciates the opportunity to provide the enclosed analytical results for the sample(s) we received on November 06, 2023. This original data report has been prepared and reviewed in accordance with GEL's standard operating procedures.

The sample was delivered with proper chain of custody documentation and signatures. All sample containers arrived without any visible signs of tampering or breakage. Samples were received at a pH greater than 2. Samples were preserved upon receipt..

Test results for NELAP or ISO 17025 accredited tests are verified to meet the requirements of those standards, with any exceptions noted. The results reported relate only to the items tested and to the sample as received by the laboratory. These results may not be reproduced except as full reports without approval by the laboratory. Copies of GEL's accreditations and certifications can be found on our website at [www.gel.com](http://www.gel.com).

Our policy is to provide high quality, personalized analytical services to enable you to meet your analytical needs on time every time. We trust that you will find everything in order and to your satisfaction. If you have any questions, please do not hesitate to call me at (843) 556-8171, ext. 4422.

Sincerely,

Adrian Melendrez for  
Jacob Crook  
Project Manager

Purchase Order: 4613KA  
Enclosures



## GEL LABORATORIES LLC

2040 Savage Road Charleston SC 29407 - (843) 556-8171 - www.gel.com

### Certificate of Analysis Report for

TELA001 Technology Laboratory, Inc

Client SDG: 644160 GEL Work Order: 644160

**The Qualifiers in this report are defined as follows:**

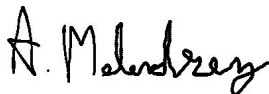
- \* A quality control analyte recovery is outside of specified acceptance criteria
- \*\* Analyte is a Tracer compound
- \*\* Analyte is a surrogate compound
- U Analyte was analyzed for, but not detected above the MDL, MDA, MDC or LOD.

Where the analytical method has been performed under NELAP certification, the analysis has met all of the requirements of the NELAC standard unless qualified on the Certificate of Analysis.

The designation ND, if present, appears in the result column when the analyte concentration is not detected above the limit as defined in the 'U' qualifier above.

This data report has been prepared and reviewed in accordance with GEL Laboratories LLC standard operating procedures. Please direct any questions to your Project Manager, Jacob Crook.

Reviewed by



# GEL LABORATORIES LLC

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## Certificate of Analysis

Company : Technology Laboratory, Inc.  
Address : 1012 Centre Avenue

Fort Collins, Colorado 80526

Report Date: November 30, 2023

Contact: Katrina Alsum

Project: Radium in Groundwater

Client Sample ID: Cronk S  
Sample ID: 644160001  
Matrix: Water  
Collect Date: 24-OCT-23  
Receive Date: 06-NOV-23  
Collector: Client

Project: TELA00122  
Client ID: TELA001

Parameter	Qualifier	Result	Uncertainty	MDC	TPU	RL	Units	PF	DF	Analyst	Date	Time	Batch	Mtd.
<b>Rad Gas Flow Proportional Counting</b>														
<i>GFPC Ra228, Liquid "As Received"</i>														
Radium-228		1.74	+/-0.938	1.35	+/-1.04	3.00	pCi/L			JE1	11/14/23	1010	2520598	1
<b>Rad Radium-226</b>														
<i>Lucas Cell, Ra226, Liquid "As Received"</i>														
Radium-226		0.723	+/-0.363	0.424	+/-0.383	1.00	pCi/L			LXP1	11/22/23	0939	2524359	2

### The following Analytical Methods were performed

Method	Description
1	EPA 904.0/SW846 9320 Modified
2	EPA 903.1 Modified

Surrogate/Tracer Recovery	Test	Batch ID	Recovery%	Acceptable Limits
Barium-133 Tracer	GFPC Ra228, Liquid "As Received"	2520598	88.5	(15%-125%)

**Notes:**  
The MDC is a sample specific MDC.  
TPU and Counting Uncertainty are calculated at the 95% confidence level (1.96-sigma).

*Column headers are defined as follows:*

DF: Dilution Factor	Mtd.: Method
DL: Detection Limit	PF: Prep Factor
Lc/LC: Critical Level	RL: Reporting Limit
MDA: Minimum Detectable Activity	TPU: Total Propagated Uncertainty
MDC: Minimum Detectable Concentration	

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## QC Summary

**Client :** Technology Laboratory, Inc.  
1012 Centre Avenue

**Report Date:** November 30, 2023  
Page 1 of 2

**Contact:** Fort Collins, Colorado

**Workorder:** Katrina Alsum

**644160**

Parmname	NOM	Sample	Qual	QC	Units	RPD%	REC%	Range	Anlst	Date	Time
<b>Rad Gas Flow</b>											
Batch	2520598										
QC1205567310	644141001	DUP									
Radium-228		U	1.35	U	1.95	pCi/L	0		N/A	JE1	11/14/23 10:09
		Uncert:	+/-1.13		+/-1.36						
		TPU:	+/-1.18		+/-1.45						
QC1205567311	LCS										
Radium-228		76.6			73.2	pCi/L		95.5	(75%-125%)	JE1	11/14/23 10:10
		Uncert:			+/-4.10						
		TPU:			+/-19.0						
QC1205567309	MB										
Radium-228			U		1.33	pCi/L				JE1	11/14/23 10:10
		Uncert:			+/-1.27						
		TPU:			+/-1.31						
<b>Rad Ra-226</b>											
Batch	2524359										
QC1205572879	644143001	DUP									
Radium-226			0.913		0.365	pCi/L	85.7		(0% - 100%)	LXP1	11/22/23 10:18
		Uncert:	+/-0.371		+/-0.223						
		TPU:	+/-0.417		+/-0.230						
QC1205572881	LCS										
Radium-226		26.9			29.4	pCi/L		109	(75%-125%)	LXP1	11/22/23 10:18
		Uncert:			+/-1.91						
		TPU:			+/-4.78						
QC1205572878	MB										
Radium-226			U		0.111	pCi/L				LXP1	11/22/23 10:18
		Uncert:			+/-0.218						
		TPU:			+/-0.220						
QC1205572880	644143001	MS									
Radium-226		137	0.913		123	pCi/L		89.4	(75%-125%)	LXP1	11/22/23 10:18
		Uncert:	+/-0.371		+/-9.14						
		TPU:	+/-0.417		+/-23.5						

### Notes:

TPU and Counting Uncertainty are calculated at the 95% confidence level (1.96-sigma).

The Qualifiers in this report are defined as follows:

- U Analyte was analyzed for, but not detected above the MDL, MDA, MDC or LOD.
- J Value is estimated
- X Consult Case Narrative, Data Summary package, or Project Manager concerning this qualifier
- H Analytical holding time was exceeded
- < Result is less than value reported
- > Result is greater than value reported

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## QC Summary

Workorder: 644160

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Parmname	NOM	Sample Qual	QC	Units	RPD%	REC%	Range	Anlst	Date	Time
UI	Gamma Spectroscopy--Uncertain identification									
BD	Results are either below the MDC or tracer recovery is low									
h	Preparation or preservation holding time was exceeded									
R	Sample results are rejected									
^	RPD of sample and duplicate evaluated using +/-RL. Concentrations are <5X the RL. Qualifier Not Applicable for Radiochemistry.									
N/A	RPD or %Recovery limits do not apply.									
ND	Analyte concentration is not detected above the detection limit									
M	M if above MDC and less than LLD									
NJ	Consult Case Narrative, Data Summary package, or Project Manager concerning this qualifier									
FA	Failed analysis.									
UJ	Gamma Spectroscopy--Uncertain identification									
Q	One or more quality control criteria have not been met. Refer to the applicable narrative or DER.									
K	Analyte present. Reported value may be biased high. Actual value is expected to be lower.									
UL	Not considered detected. The associated number is the reported concentration, which may be inaccurate due to a low bias.									
L	Analyte present. Reported value may be biased low. Actual value is expected to be higher.									
N1	See case narrative									
Y	Other specific qualifiers were required to properly define the results. Consult case narrative.									
**	Analyte is a Tracer compound									
M	REMP Result > MDC/CL and < RDL									
J	See case narrative for an explanation									

N/A indicates that spike recovery limits do not apply when sample concentration exceeds spike conc. by a factor of 4 or more or %RPD not applicable.

\*\* Indicates analyte is a surrogate/tracer compound.

^ The Relative Percent Difference (RPD) obtained from the sample duplicate (DUP) is evaluated against the acceptance criteria when the sample is greater than five times (5X) the contract required detection limit (RL). In cases where either the sample or duplicate value is less than 5X the RL, a control limit of +/- the RL is used to evaluate the DUP result.

For PS, PSD, and SDILT results, the values listed are the measured amounts, not final concentrations.

Where the analytical method has been performed under NELAP certification, the analysis has met all of the requirements of the NELAC standard unless qualified on the QC Summary.



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Project # Cronk S

Quote #: GELP22-0807

QC Number (1):

PC Number: 4613KA

Client Name: Technology Laboratory

Project/Site Name: Cronk S

Address:

Collected By: Gene Fritzler

04160

Chain of Custody and Analytical Request

GEL Work Order Number: GEL Project Manager: Jake Crook

Phone #: 970-490-1414

Fax #: 970-472-5488

Send Results To: info@techlabusa.com

GEL Laboratories, LLC

2040 Savage Road

Charleston, SC 29407

Phone: (843) 556-8171

Fax: (843) 766-1178

04160

Sample ID

\* For composites - indicate start and stop date/time

Cronk S

\*Date Collected (mm-dd-yy)

10/24/2023

\*Time Collected (Military) (hhmm)

1435

QC Code (2)

N

Field Filtered (3)

N

Sample Matrix (4)

W

Should this sample be considered: (7) Known or isotopic info.)

Yes, please supply

Radioactive (if isotopic info.)

N

Total number of containers

2

226-Ra (1)

X

228-Ra (1)

X

Comments

Note: extra sample is required for sample specific QC

Relinquished By (Signed)

Date

Time

Received by (Signed)

Date

Time

1

11/01/23

1000

2

3

Chain of Custody Signatures

TAT Requested: Normal: X Rush: Specify: (Subject to Surcharge)

Fax Results: [ ] Yes [X] No

Select Deliverable: [X] C of A [ ] QC Summary [ ] Level 1 [ ] Level 2 [ ] Level 3 [ ] Level 4

Additional Remarks Sample times in MST, but electronic COC doesn't allow editing on that line

For Lab Receiving Use Only: Custody Seal Intact? [ ] Yes [ ] No Cooler Temp: 10 °C

Sample Collection Time Zone: [ ] Eastern [ ] Pacific [ ] Central [ ] Mountain [ ] Other:

1.) Chain of Custody Number = Client Determined

2.) QC Codes: N = Normal Sample, TB = Trip Blank, FD = Field Duplicate, EB = Equipment Blank, MS = Matrix Spike Sample, MSD = Matrix Spike Duplicate Sample, G = Grab, C = Composite

3.) Field Filtered: For liquid matrices, indicate with a - Y - for yes the sample was field filtered or - N - for sample was not field filtered

4.) Matrix Codes: DW=Drinking Water, GW=Groundwater, SW=Surface Water, WW=Waste Water, W=Water, ML=Misc Liquid, SO=Soil, SD=Sediment, SL=Sludge, SS=Solid Waste, O=Oil, F=Filter, P=Wipe, U=Urine, F=Fecal, N=Nasal

5.) Sample Analysis Requested: Analytical method requested (i.e. 8260B, 6010B/7470A) and number of containers provided for each (i.e. 8260B - 3, 6010B/7470A - 1)

6.) Preservative Type: HA = Hydrochloric Acid, NI = Nitric Acid, SH = Sodium Hydroxide, SA = Sulfuric Acid, AA = Ascorbic Acid, HX = Hexane, ST = Sodium Thiosulfate, If no preservative is added = leave field blank

7.) KNOWN OR POSSIBLE HAZARDS

Characteristic Hazards

FL = Flammable/Ignitable

CO = Corrosive

RE = Reactive

TSCA Regulated

PCB = Polychlorinated biphenyls

RCRA Metals

As = Arsenic

Ba = Barium

Cd = Cadmium

Cr = Chromium

Pb = Lead

Hg= Mercury

Se= Selenium

Ag= Silver

MR= Misc. RCRA metals

Listed Waste

LW= Listed Waste

(F, K, P and U-listed wastes.)

Waste code(s):

Other

OT= Other / Unknown

(i.e.: High/low pH, asbestos, beryllium, irritants, other misc. health hazards, etc.)

Description:

Please provide any additional details below regarding handling and/or disposal concerns. (i.e.: Origin of sample(s), type of site collected from, odd matrices, etc.)

**SAMPLE RECEIPT & REVIEW FORM**

Client: <b>TELA</b>		SDG/AR/COC/Work Order: <b>644160</b>	
Received By: <b>Me'Shalia Mckelvey</b>		Date Received: <b>11/16/23</b>	
Carrier and Tracking Number		FedEx Express <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> <del>FedEx Ground</del> <input type="checkbox"/> UPS <input type="checkbox"/> Field Services <input type="checkbox"/> Courier <input type="checkbox"/> Other <input type="checkbox"/> <b>7739 2978 4825 20°</b> <b>7739 2978 4835 20°</b>	
Suspected Hazard Information	Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No <input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	*If Net Counts > 100cpm on samples not marked "radioactive", contact the Radiation Safety Group for further investigation.	
A) Shipped as a DOT Hazardous?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Hazard Class Shipped: _____ UN#: _____ If UN2910, Is the Radioactive Shipment Survey Compliant? Yes ___ No ___	
B) Did the client designate the samples are to be received as radioactive?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COC notation or radioactive stickers on containers equal client designation.	
C) Did the RSO classify the samples as radioactive?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Maximum Net Counts Observed* (Observed Counts - Area Background Counts): <u>0</u> <b>CPM</b> / mR/Hr Classified as: Rad 1 Rad 2 Rad 3	
D) Did the client designate samples are hazardous?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	COC notation or hazard labels on containers equal client designation.	
E) Did the RSO identify possible hazards?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	If D or E is yes, select Hazards below. PCB's Flammable Foreign Soil RCRA Asbestos Beryllium Other: _____	
Sample Receipt Criteria		Comments/Qualifiers (Required for Non-Conforming Items)	
1	Shipping containers received intact and sealed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: Seals broken Damaged container Leaking container Other (describe)
2	Chain of custody documents included with shipment?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: Client contacted and provided COC COC created upon receipt
3	Samples requiring cold preservation within (0 ≤ 6 deg. C)?*	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Preservation Method: Wet Ice Ice Packs Dry ice None Other: _____ *all temperatures are recorded in Celsius <b>TEMP: see above</b>
4	Daily check performed and passed on IR temperature gun?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Temperature Device Serial #: <b>IR6-23</b> Secondary Temperature Device Serial # (If Applicable): _____
5	Sample containers intact and sealed?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: Seals broken Damaged container Leaking container Other (describe)
6	Samples requiring chemical preservation at proper pH?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Sample ID's and Containers Affected: <b>CHECK CONTINUATION FORM ATTACHED</b> If Preservation added, Lot#: <b>4126501DB</b>
7	Do any samples require Volatile Analysis?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	If Yes, are Encores or Soil Kits present for solids? Yes ___ No ___ NA ___ (If yes, take to VOA Freezer) Do liquid VOA vials contain acid preservation? Yes ___ No ___ NA ___ (If unknown, select No) Are liquid VOA vials free of headspace? Yes ___ No ___ NA ___ Sample ID's and containers affected: _____
8	Samples received within holding time?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ID's and tests affected: _____
9	Sample ID's on COC match ID's on bottles?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	ID's and containers affected: _____
10	Date & time on COC match date & time on bottles?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: No dates on containers No times on containers COC missing info Other (describe)
11	Number of containers received match number indicated on COC?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: No container count on COC Other (describe)
12	Are sample containers identifiable as GEL provided by use of GEL labels?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	
13	COC form is properly signed in relinquished/received sections?	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	Circle Applicable: Not relinquished Other (describe)
Comments (Use Continuation Form if needed):			

PM (or PMA) review: Initials **00** Date **11/17/23** Page **1** of **1**







**List of current GEL Certifications as of 30 November 2023**

<b>State</b>	<b>Certification</b>
Alabama	42200
Alaska	17-018
Alaska Drinking Water	SC00012
Arkansas	88-00651
CLIA	42D0904046
California	2940
Colorado	SC00012
Connecticut	PH-0169
DoD ELAP/ ISO17025 A2LA	2567.01
Florida NELAP	E87156
Foreign Soils Permit	P330-15-00283, P330-15-00253
Georgia	SC00012
Georgia SDWA	967
Hawaii	SC00012
Idaho	SC00012
Illinois NELAP	200029
Indiana	C-SC-01
Kansas NELAP	E-10332
Kentucky SDWA	KY90129
Kentucky Wastewater	KY90129
Louisiana Drinking Water	LA024
Louisiana NELAP	03046 (AI33904)
Maine	2023019
Maryland	270
Massachusetts	M-SC012
Massachusetts PFAS Approv	Letter
Michigan	9976
Mississippi	SC00012
Nebraska	NE-OS-26-13
Nevada	SC000122024-05
New Hampshire NELAP	2054
New Jersey NELAP	SC002
New Mexico	SC00012
New York NELAP	11501
North Carolina	233
North Carolina SDWA	45709
North Dakota	R-158
Oklahoma	2023-152
Pennsylvania NELAP	68-00485
Puerto Rico	SC00012
S. Carolina Radiochem	10120002
Sanitation Districts of L	9255651
South Carolina Chemistry	10120001
Tennessee	TN 02934
Texas NELAP	T104704235-23-21
Utah NELAP	SC000122023-38
Vermont	VT87156
Virginia NELAP	460202
Washington	C780

**Radiochemistry  
Technical Case Narrative  
Technology Laboratory, Inc  
SDG #: 644160**

**Product:** GFPC Ra228, Liquid

**Analytical Method:** EPA 904.0/SW846 9320 Modified

**Analytical Procedure:** GL-RAD-A-063 REV# 5

**Analytical Batch:** 2520598

The following samples were analyzed using the above methods and analytical procedure(s).

<b><u>GEL Sample ID#</u></b>	<b><u>Client Sample Identification</u></b>
644160001	Cronk S
1205567309	Method Blank (MB)
1205567310	644141001(Wagers A) Sample Duplicate (DUP)
1205567311	Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

The samples in this SDG were analyzed on an "as received" basis.

**Data Summary:**

All sample data provided in this report met the acceptance criteria specified in the analytical methods and procedures for initial calibration, continuing calibration, instrument controls and process controls where applicable, with the following exceptions.

**Preparation Information**

**Homogenous Matrix**

Samples were non-homogenous matrix. all samples showed varying amounts of particles/sediment, with a large concentration of sediment/particles in 644146001 and 644157001

**Product:** Lucas Cell, Ra226, Liquid

**Analytical Method:** EPA 903.1 Modified

**Analytical Procedure:** GL-RAD-A-008 REV# 15

**Analytical Batch:** 2524359

The following samples were analyzed using the above methods and analytical procedure(s).

<b><u>GEL Sample ID#</u></b>	<b><u>Client Sample Identification</u></b>
644160001	Cronk S
1205572878	Method Blank (MB)
1205572879	644143001(Wagers 11-4) Sample Duplicate (DUP)
1205572880	644143001(Wagers 11-4) Matrix Spike (MS)
1205572881	Laboratory Control Sample (LCS)

The samples in this SDG were analyzed on an "as received" basis.

**Data Summary:**

All sample data provided in this report met the acceptance criteria specified in the analytical methods and procedures for initial calibration, continuing calibration, instrument controls and process controls where applicable, with the following exceptions.

**Preparation Information****Homogenous Matrix**

Samples were non-homogenous matrix. Samples were yellow.

**Miscellaneous Information****Additional Comments**

The matrix spike, 1205572880 (Wagers 11-4MS), aliquot was reduced to conserve sample volume.

**Certification Statement**

Where the analytical method has been performed under NELAP certification, the analysis has met all of the requirements of the NELAC standard unless otherwise noted in the analytical case narrative.